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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

PUBLISHED BY
THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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HELENA, MONTANA 59620-0401
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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
CHOUTEAU	3,988	6,092	1.5	-5.9	-11.9	6,473	7,348	6,974	7,316

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	1980 PERSONS	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS	*RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
CHOUTEAU	0	0.0	...	...	6,092	-5.9	-11.9	2,833

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
CHOUTEAU	2,169	5.8	-6.3	1,500	1,459	1,655	488	421	362

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
CHOUTEAU	6,092	955	997	916	740	599	721	638	343	183	32.1
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
CHOUTEAU	6,473	1,124	1,438	624	619	812	839	495	340	182	30.8
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
CHOUTEAU	7,348	1,913	1,221	677	911	945	664	517	404	96	28.2
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
CHOUTEAU	100.0	15.7	16.4	15.0	12.1	9.8	11.8	10.5	5.6	3.0	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
CHOUTEAU	100.0	17.4	22.2	9.6	9.6	12.5	13.0	7.6	5.3	2.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
CHOUTEAU	100.0	26.0	16.6	9.2	12.4	12.9	9.0	7.0	5.5	1.3	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
6,092	6,473	-381	-5.9	896	570	-707	-11

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	6,092	100.0	6,473	100.0	-5.9
URBAN**	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL**	6,092	100.0	6,473	100.0	-5.9
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,693	27.8	1,863	28.8	-9.1
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	1,140	18.7	1,197	18.5	-4.8
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	3,259	53.5	3,413	52.7	-4.5

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	6,092	100.0	6,473	100.0	-5.9
WHITE	5,883	96.6	6,306	97.4	-6.7
NON-WHITE	209	3.4	167	2.6	25.1
INDIAN	203	3.3	153	2.4	32.7
OTHER	6	0.1	14	0.2	-57.1

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	6,092	100.0	6,473	100.0	-5.9
UNDER 5	520	8.5	504	7.8	3.2
5 TO 17	1,267	20.8	1,882	29.1	-32.7
18 TO 59	3,141	51.6	3,070	47.4	2.3
60 TO 64	368	6.0	284	4.4	29.6
65 AND OVER	796	13.1	733	11.3	8.6
5 YEARS OLD	81	1.3	111	1.7	-27.0
18 YEARS OLD	99	1.6	105	1.6	-5.7
UNDER 15	1,441	23.7	1,883	29.1	-23.5
MEDIAN AGE	32.1	...	30.8	...	4.2
MALE, ALL AGES	3,151	100.0	3,324	100.0	-5.2
UNDER 5	265	8.4	260	7.8	1.9
5 TO 17	665	21.1	961	28.9	-30.8
18 TO 59	1,636	51.9	1,593	47.9	2.7
60 TO 64	208	6.6	149	4.5	39.6
65 AND OVER	377	12.0	361	10.9	4.4
5 YEARS OLD	36	1.1	60	1.8	-40.0
18 YEARS OLD	54	1.7	61	1.8	-11.5
UNDER 15	749	23.8	977	29.4	-23.3
MEDIAN AGE	31.4	...	31.0	...	1.3
FEMALE, ALL AGES	2,941	100.0	3,149	100.0	-6.6
UNDER 5	255	8.7	244	7.7	4.5
5 TO 17	602	20.5	921	29.2	-34.6
18 TO 59	1,505	51.2	1,477	46.9	1.9
60 TO 64	160	5.4	135	4.3	18.5
65 AND OVER	419	14.2	372	11.8	12.6
5 YEARS OLD	45	1.5	51	1.6	-11.8
18 YEARS OLD	45	1.5	44	1.4	2.3
UNDER 15	692	23.5	906	28.8	-23.6
MEDIAN AGE	32.7	...	30.6	...	6.9

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	2,169	2,051	5.8
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	750	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	488	421	15.9
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	267	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.74	3.12	-12.2
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	1,646	1,600	2.9
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	1,500	1,459	2.8
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	97	88	10.2
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.23	3.64	-11.3

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
CHOUTEAU	6,200	6,200	6,100	6,000	6,092	6,100	6,200	6,100	6,000	6,100	5,800

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
CHOUTEAU	4,530	19.2	36	353	148	204	32	97

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
CHOUTEAU	78	12.2	85	13.6	103	16.9

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
CHOUTEAU	4	64.5	2	32.2	74	1,193.5	2	26	419.3	2	51	822.5

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
CHOUTEAU	99	40.4	58	0	64	27
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
CHOUTEAU	93	75.3	55	3	46	39
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
CHOUTEAU	164	12.2	67	5	115	11

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
CHOUTEAU	13.6	15.1	15.9	20.3	16.2	14.4	14.8	14.4	22.3	8.8	8.8	12.1	11.2	9.5	7.1	10.5	8.5	9.1

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	5,967	6,304
BORN IN MONTANA	4,376	4,354
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1,567	1,613
PERCENT OF TOTAL	26.3	25.6
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	24	31
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	306

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	86	46.5	56	0	45	23
1983	94	21.3	55	0	43	36
1982	97	61.9	74	3	54	28
1981	122	65.6	67	1	46	22
1980	99	40.4	58	0	64	27
1979	95	31.6	47	1	57	20
1978	99	10.1	53	1	58	39
1977	102	29.4	56	4	53	38
1976	92	43.5	54	2	46	29
1975	92	43.5	65	0	49	41
1974	89	33.7	52	0	57	37

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	21	333.3	12	190.5	4	63.5	7	111.1
1983	25	403.2	13	209.7	4	64.5	2	32.3
1982	26	426.2	11	180.3	7	114.8	5	82.0
1981	24	400.0	11	183.3	5	83.3	7	116.7
1980	26	426.8	7	114.9	6	98.5	5	82.1
1979	25	378.8	7	106.1	2	30.3	3	45.5
1978	24	342.9	9	128.6	3	42.9	3	42.9
1977	21	323.1	9	138.5	1	15.4	4	61.5
1976	24	387.1	10	161.3	5	80.6	5	80.6
1975	35	564.5	9	145.2	5	80.6	3	48.4
1974	26	406.2	8	125.0	4	62.5	2	31.2

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	2,402	499	474	844	585	2,249	431	426	813	579
NEVER MARRIED	642	412	111	60	59	330	273	29	11	17
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1,539	83	333	696	427	1,543	148	367	714	314
SEPARATED	16	0	6	7	3	15	2	4	7	2
WIDOWED	72	0	3	10	59	275	0	2	37	236
DIVORCED	133	4	21	71	37	86	8	24	44	10

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER				PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER					
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING				
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
CHOUTEAU	4,300	23.4	76.6	15.1	3,707	3.9	23.3	76.7	16.3	12.6
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
CHOUTEAU	4,087*	37.4	62.6	8.5	3,602	6.9	38.8	61.2	8.2	12.3

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				CIVILIAN PERSONS					
				NOT ENROLLED					
				HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	ENROLLED AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
CHOUTEAU	416	0	82.0	26	4	17	18	0	10

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN ANO ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
CHOUTEAU	5,805	23.2	51	759	477	59	23	2	0	2

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,117.0	1,130.5	1,151.5	1,136.0	1,116	1,202
KINDERGARTEN	78	63	67	56	46	59
FIRST GRADE	102	113	105	106	83	100
SECOND GRADE	97	91	94	76	90	90
THIRD GRADE	78	84	76	98	87	91
FOURTH GRADE	92	75	90	93	89	90
FIFTH GRADE	73	89	93	91	82	102
SIXTH GRADE	85	86	93	86	99	78
SEVENTH GRADE	84	93	91	96	79	101
EIGHTH GRADE	91	86	103	76	96	95
NINTH GRADE	87	102	90	96	86	103
TENTH GRADE	102	87	94	89	98	105
ELEVENTH GRADE	90	98	85	99	102	105
TWELFTH GRADE	93	91	101	99	102	112
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	4	4	3	3	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,117.0	1,130.5	1,151.5	1,136.0	1,116
KINDERGARTEN	78	63	67	56	46
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	705	721	748	725	705
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	373	378	370	383	388
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	89.0	90.0	102.0	113.9	117.8
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	12.6	12.6	11.3	10.0	9.5

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	4,367,143	4,142,957	3,910,315	3,471,708	3,089,820	2,826,229
SPECIAL EDUCATION	213,172	208,178	219,995	206,569	158,313	184,927
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	4,153,971	3,940,696	3,690,320	3,265,139	2,931,507	2,641,302
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	2,009,303	1,958,836	1,886,171	1,615,252	1,437,775	1,379,045
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	502,326	489,709	471,543	403,813	359,444	344,761
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	1,642,342	1,492,151	1,332,606	1,246,073	1,134,288	917,496
**ANB (PUPILS)	1,187	1,191	1,191	1,171	1,248	1,327
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	3,500	3,309	3,099	2,788	2,349	1,990

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
CHOUTEAU	0	0.0	0.0	NA	2,689	2.4	NA	1,251

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
CHOUTEAU	2,567	2,169	74.1	20	1.2	43	7.1
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
CHOUTEAU	2,486	2,051	70.2	30	2.0	63	9.3
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
CHOUTEAU	2,546	2,188	67.5	25	1.7	58	7.5

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
CHOUTEAU	2,581	76.3	8.4	15.3	34.3	59.8	19.8
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
CHOUTEAU	2,484	82.8	8.0	9.2	20.6	48.6	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
CHOUTEAU	2,169	5.3	2.4	1.6	30,600	108
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
CHOUTEAU	2,051	5.0	2.6	9.4	11,600	59

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,567	2,486	2,169	2,051	562	612
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	2,480	2,125	2,135	1,858	546	522
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	87	361	34	193	16	90
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	41	181	13	73	4	36
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	0	NA	0	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	2,109	1,865	541	545
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	54	135	19	46
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	6	51	2	21

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,581	2,484	2,169	2,051	562	612
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	1,969	2,057	1,682	1,676	388	440
2 UNIT	74	67	51	45	32	30
3 AND 4 UNITS	43	33	29	28	27	17
5 OR MORE UNITS	100	98	77	73	49	59
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	395	229	330	229	66	66
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	59	...	42	...	0	...
1975 TO 1978	267	...	243	...	45	...
1970 TO 1974	185	...	160	...	55	...
1960 TO 1969	291	346	264	308	53	56
1950 TO 1959	366	372	326	346	60	96
1940 TO 1949	309	246	251	203	94	66
1939 OR EARLIER	1,104	1,520	883	1,194	255	394

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	776	776
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	48	48
$10,000 TO $14,999	76	76
$15,000 TO $19,999	85	85
$20,000 TO $24,999	87	87
$25,000 TO $29,999	81	81
$30,000 TO $34,999	72	72
$35,000 TO $39,999	55	55
$40,000 TO $49,999	110	110
$50,000 TO $64,999	96	96
$65,000 TO $79,999	39	39
$80,000 TO $99,999	17	17
$100,000 TO $149,999	8	8
$150,000 OR MORE	2	2
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	35,060	35,060

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	385	385
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	2	2
$60 TO $119	42	42
$120 TO $169	84	84
$170 TO $199	61	61
$200 TO $249	45	45
$250 TO $299	18	18
$300 TO $399	14	14
$400 OR MORE	0	0
NO CASH RENT	119	119
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	172	171

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	782	759
WITH A MORTGAGE	260	260
LESS THAN $100	17	17
$100 TO $149	12	12
$150 TO $199	24	24
$200 TO $249	30	30
$250 TO $299	56	56
$300 TO $399	76	76
$400 TO $499	18	18
$500 TO $599	23	23
$600 TO $749	2	2
$750 OR MORE	2	2
MEDIAN (DOL.)	292	292
NOT MORTGAGED	522	499
LESS THAN $50	7	7
$50 TO $74	68	68
$75 TO $99	103	103
$100 TO $124	127	128
$125 TO $149	86	87
$150 TO $199	98	73
$200 TO $249	20	20
$250 OR MORE	13	13
MEDIAN (DOL.)	116	116

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2,169	100.0	2,028	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	429	19.8	126	6.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	412	19.0	428	21.1
ELECTRICITY	452	20.8	266	13.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	777	35.8	1,208	59.6
COAL OR COKE	2	0.1	0	0.0
WOOD	93	4.3	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	4	0.2	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	156	7.2	42	2.1
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	278	12.8	147	7.2
ELECTRICITY	1,688	77.8	1,818	89.6
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	30	1.4	21	1.0
OTHER FUEL	4	0.2	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	13	0.6	0	0.0
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	67	3.1	24	1.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	223	10.3	172	8.5
ELECTRICITY	1,867	86.1	1,809	89.2
OTHER FUEL	12	0.6	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	23	1.1

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
CHOUTEAU	4,544	2,593	2,517	62	2.4	2,197	758	727	24	3.2
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
CHOUTEAU	4,420	2,479	2,432	47	1.9	2,153	625	613	12	1.9

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: IN LABOR FORCE	PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
CHOUTEAU	3,741	148	114	63	3,416	31	3,710

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	2,517	727
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	241	55
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	231	110
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	36	19
SALES	117	51
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	221	188
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	10	10
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	20	0
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	254	195
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	1,012	69
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	138	5
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	47	13
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	80	10
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	110	2

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,517	727
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	1,080	99
CONSTRUCTION	112	4
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	18	13
DURABLE GOODS	70	10
TRANSPORTATION	69	9
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	57	8
WHOLESALE TRADE	91	15
RETAIL TRADE	291	141
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	76	39
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	48	13
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	76	49
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	117	97
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	235	158
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	44	17
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	133	55

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	2,970	108	3.6	7.4	7.5
1983	2,964	142	4.8	8.8	9.6
1982	3,105	112	3.6	8.6	9.7
1981	3,085	65	2.1	6.9	7.6
1980	2,983	73	2.4	6.1	7.1
1979	2,994	66	2.2	5.1	5.8
1978	3,031	116	3.8	6.2	6.1
1977	3,035	107	3.5	6.4	7.1
1976	3,102	95	3.1	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
CHOUTEAU	835	44.0	407	36.1	428	51.4
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
CHOUTEAU	916	31.1	391	22.8	525	37.3

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
CHOUTEAU	-1.3	-1.1	-1.9	-3.0	7.1	-2.5	-7.8	-3.9	-4.8	14.0	2.6	-6.6

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	1,532	1,552	1,569	1,600	1,650	1,540
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	398	416	394	455	483	405
NON-FARM	1,134	1,136	1,175	1,145	1,167	1,135
PRIVATE	651	648	691	660	685	639
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	16	17	18	19	18	21
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	20	19	18	15	24	19
MANUFACTURING	30	26	21	27	52	40
NON-DURABLE GOODS	10	(L)	10	(L)	(L)	(L)
DURABLE GOODS	20	17	11	19	45	34
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	34	34	36	18	21	18
WHOLESALE TRADE	45	54	71	70	68	56
RETAIL TRADE	226	210	216	218	248	222
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	189	180	170	170	157	171
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	483	488	484	485	482	496
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	42	42	42	40	42	43
FEDERAL, MILITARY	32	28	28	36	37	38
STATE AND LOCAL	409	418	414	409	403	415

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
CHOUTEAU	1,683	109	206	393	534	365	76	17,139	26
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
CHOUTEAU	1,570	329	595	357	200	78	11	8,700	10
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
CHOUTEAU	1,838	772	734	206	106	20*	NA	5,610	9
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
CHOUTEAU	100.0	6.5	12.2	23.4	31.7	21.7	4.5	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
CHOUTEAU	100.0	21.0	37.9	22.7	12.7	5.0	0.7	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
CHOUTEAU	100.0	42.0	39.9	11.2	5.8	1.1*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
CHOUTEAU	1,683	145	77	140	21.4	6,055	12.1	19.7	768	7.6
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
CHOUTEAU	1,570	99	36	75	20.2	6,389	11.6	18.4	666	15.8

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
CHOUTEAU	2,201	18,011	1,951	16,382	856	4,301	612	4,520	52	1,052	275	4,284

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	27,892	28,537	34,318	23,287	15,356	31,163
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	22,058	22,368	21,382	19,576	18,057	15,183
OTHER LABOR INCOME	1,325	1,261	1,143	928	831	741
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	4,509	4,908	11,793	2,783	-3,532	15,239
FARM	1,090	1,946	8,419	-1,224	-7,927	10,729
NONFARM	3,419	2,962	3,374	4,007	4,395	4,510
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	10,229	11,156	16,365	6,896	-408	16,624
NONFARM	17,663	17,381	17,953	16,391	15,764	14,539
PRIVATE	11,409	11,588	12,724	11,587	11,292	10,396
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	523	480	496	482	557	630
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	614	519	544	569	827	862
MANUFACTURING	465	385	345	476	802	662
NON-DURABLE GOODS	116	107	109	91	82	72
DURABLE GOODS	349	278	236	385	720	590
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,918	1,694	1,485	854	888	793
WHOLESALE TRADE	1,026	1,200	1,334	1,178	1,100	852
RETAIL TRADE	2,625	2,408	2,451	2,738	2,997	2,578
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SERVICES	2,037	1,774	1,877	1,997	1,892	2,101
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	6,254	5,793	5,229	4,804	4,472	4,143
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	731	692	640	587	581	560
FEDERAL, MILITARY	145	110	98	105	93	89
STATE AND LOCAL	5,378	4,991	4,491	4,112	3,798	3,494
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	29,795	30,392	35,741	24,886	16,776	32,440
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	26,315	25,621	23,019	18,497	15,778	13,494
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	10,154	9,281	8,301	7,327	6,151	5,516
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	66,264	65,294	67,061	50,710	38,705	51,450
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	10,849	10,629	11,095	8,335	6,311	8,280

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
CHOUTEAU	66,263	67,703	73,647	60,513	50,875	73,707

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
CHOUTEAU	-2.1	-8.1	21.7	18.9	-31.0	40.5	-29.0	-35.3	-7.4	2.7	74.5	-44.8

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
CHOUTEAU	1.5	-2.6	32.2	31.0	-24.8	50.4	-24.9	-32.0	-0.3	13.1	84.5	11.5

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
CHOUTEAU	92.8	95.6	105.2	87.8	73.0	106.5	79.8	119.0	188.2	203.7	196.8

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	9,264	63.1	1,521
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	1,708	93.9	280
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	316	163.3	52
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	1,392	82.9	228
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	7,556	57.4	1,240
TAXES	5,859	56.9	962
PROPERTY	5,762	58.5	946
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	1,697	59.3	279
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	8,422	54.2	1,382
CAPITAL OUTLAY	447	12.0	73
OTHER	7,975	57.6	1,309
EDUCATION SERVICES	4,613	62.1	757
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	41	192.9	7
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	1,180	8.3	194
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	1,002	45.2	164
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	347	88.6	57
OTHER	93	165.7	15
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	110	423.8	18
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	170	335.9	28
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	318	87.1	52
OTHER	267	86.7	44
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	67	9.8	11
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	214	28.1	35
UTILITY REVENUE	205	153.1	34
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	194	102.1	32
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	1,268	-7.7	208
LONG-TERM	1,268	-7.7	208
LOCAL SCHOOLS	419	-52.6	69
OTHER	487	-0.6	80

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	127,543	6	3,561,705	153,961
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	825	37	366,696	592
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	1,812	17	137,686	2,299
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	6,427	31	807,413	6,327
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	2,372	27	249,358	2,147
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	12,127	2	156,650	13,730
GRANTS	504,873	914	43	503,255	439
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	15,758	1	249,148	21,935
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	1,814	30	339,596	1,490
INSURANCE	457,150	85,495	1	751,905	105,003
AGRICULTURE	823,487	115,060	1	1,235,004	141,922
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	143	40	243,883	138
EDUCATION	107,457	138	30	94,182	274
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	7,548	31	865,579	7,024
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	54	48	145,961	43
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	4	25	41,388	4
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	280	35	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	260	22	23,437	239
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	0	...	18,808	0
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	721	34	62,725	415
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	878	19	91,910	833
OTHER	482,939	2,392	28	468,376	2,969

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	191,575	137,319	25,510	28,746
FY 1984	19,984,364	259,503	187,997	30,123	41,383

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
CHOUTEAU	30,210	100.0	57.9	26.1	1.8	6.9	7.3
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
CHOUTEAU	29,163	100.0	59.3	23.4	2.0	7.2	8.1
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
CHOUTEAU	28,683	100.0	59.0	23.9	2.2	4.7	10.2
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
CHOUTEAU	29,716	100.0	56.6	29.3	2.4	3.7	8.1
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
CHOUTEAU	29,524	100.0	56.7	32.9	5.8	2.8	7.6

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	220,594	207,744	208,235	206,802	229,153
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		180,924	171,230	172,196	170,853	168,066
LIVESTOCK		39,670	36,514	36,039	35,949	57,504
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,932,528	1,680,856	1,773,369	1,471,980	1,266,216
GENERAL FUND		555,562	459,315	574,897	501,478	434,607
ROAD FUND		416,880	402,300	391,927	366,713	325,459
BRIDGE FUND		120,841	116,511	114,798	114,771	118,097
POOR FUND		81,825	71,409	67,166	60,945	46,634
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		45,316	43,698	43,050	42,407	39,876
COUNTY LIBRARY		85,903	87,395	85,715	78,235	62,610
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		43,942	33,378	28,742	31,716	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		48,034	45,254	33,590	41,647	25,797
OTHER		534,225	421,596	433,484	234,068	213,136
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	4,059,620	3,900,972	2,769,105	2,660,857	2,484,126
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		2,134,883	2,100,294	918,155	891,081	872,610
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		1,924,737	1,800,678	713,752	687,008	667,064
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	1,114,429	944,004	1,603,963	1,510,020	1,289,642
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		31,253	17,396	21,775	18,970	3,949
MISCELLANEOUS		627,906	510,605	532,738	497,413	410,573
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	374,913	363,229	354,710	319,778	304,592
GENERAL		244,533	245,598	250,681	233,033	217,024
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		130,380	117,631	104,029	86,745	87,568
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	7,246,814	6,680,802	6,709,382	6,169,437	5,573,729

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	TOTAL	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE - RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID - RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
CHOUTEAU	1,046	624	38	168	216	468	311	18	79	57
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
CHOUTEAU	1,059	574	59	174	252	336	204	21	60	51

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) - HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) - HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
CHOUTEAU	878	874	864	1,262,053	888,108	373,945
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
CHOUTEAU	863	859	848	1,427,621	1,068,802	358,819

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
CHOUTEAU	786,696	61,539	301	629,919	709	77,042	100
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
CHOUTEAU	716,214	73,402	321	555,999	586	75,113	100
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
CHOUTEAU	554,669	46,619	245	435,355	435	47,266	87
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
CHOUTEAU	548,195	41,611	200	436,552	409	48,488	76
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
CHOUTEAU	NA	33,063	220	455,162	433	36,535	67

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE,
AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,046	1,057	1,035	1,059
RETIRED WORKERS	624	607	573	574
DISABLED WORKERS	38	50	51	59
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	145	148	141	141
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	71	80	95	111
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	168	172	175	174
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	119	133	159	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	927	924	876	863
MALE	425	416	387	386
FEMALE	502	508	489	477

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	468	447	410	336
RETIRED WORKERS	311	286	255	204
DISABLED WORKERS	18	22	22	21
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	38	38	33	28
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	19	20	23	23
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	79	77	74	60
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	41	44	47	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	427	403	363	287
MALE	238	220	193	153
FEMALE	189	183	170	134

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE : NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	- - HOSPITAL - - : NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE : NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	828	1,181,780	824	830,978	815	350,802
1982	809	1,346,072	805	1,010,858	794	335,214
1981	800	1,085,475	796	772,520	790	312,955
1980	802	945,727	800	687,734	791	257,993
1979	770	664,631	767	473,169	758	191,462
1978	744	609,590	743	457,638	732	151,952
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	50	80,273	50	57,130	49	23,143
1982	54	81,549	54	57,944	54	23,605
1981	64	96,263	64	72,504	64	23,759
1980	67	89,418	67	67,486	67	21,932
1979	64	62,802	64	51,934	62	10,868
1978	56	54,463	56	41,453	53	13,010

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	- - RECIPIENTS - - TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED :	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS) TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	30	12	18	3	1	2
DECEMBER 1982	24	10	14	3	1	2
DECEMBER 1981	28	12	16	3	1	2

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC: TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC: AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC: AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID: TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID: AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID: AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	61,539	17	301	629,919	74	709
1983	73,402	19	321	555,999	79	586
1982	46,619	16	245	435,355	84	435
1981	41,611	18	200	436,552	90	409
1980	33,063	13	220	455,162	88	433
1979	22,713	10	180	428,983	82	439

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	16	48	100	77,042
1983	17	45	100	75,113
1982	9	36	87	47,266
1981	9	45	76	48,488
1980	7	38	67	36,535
1979	7	32	62	29,852

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
CHOUTEAU	2,236	2,878	36.7	44.5

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
CHOUTEAU	742	2,139,961	83.9	678	2,107,998	1,020,124	342	1,110,289	342
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
CHOUTEAU	825	2,372,348	94.4	722	2,324,150	671,067	234	750,695	233

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
CHOUTEAU	742	91,686	331	202	96	49	26	10	28
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
CHOUTEAU	825	59,069	163	319	150	90	50	28	24

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
CHOUTEAU	1,236,910	55	15,290	831,117	887,761	864,089	11,430	46,536
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
CHOUTEAU	1,251,182	50	18,153	1,043,635	1,103,013	1,076,669	9,198	63,173

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES		FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES		HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES		ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES	
	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
CHOUTEAU	140	1,592	252	1,832	527	9,091	402	4,512	678	8,250

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION			
					INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
CHOUTEAU	678	48.9	92	28	479	68	123	8

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	112,940	1	95,082	83,087
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	94,085	1	82,556	73,467
CROPS		81,423	1	70,261	58,996
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		12,662	23	12,295	14,471
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	18,855	1	12,526	9,620
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		10,423	5	4,808	2,355
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		8,432	1	7,718	7,265

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	58,100	21	57,400	21	54,600	20
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	3,100	38	3,100	38	2,600	40
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	9,500	1	12,600	1
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,100	28	2,200	25
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	16,123,800	2	21,446,500	1	17,754,700	2
WINTER WHEAT	11,604,800	1	11,723,000	1	11,544,900	1
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	4,400,000	3	9,601,400	2	6,056,200	2
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	12,136,800	1	10,279,100	1	7,955,300	1
OATS (BUSHELS)	154,800	11	181,300	16	140,400	11
ALL HAY (TONS)	54,300	32	111,500	19	87,000	23
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	12,702,217	1	12,599,755	12,596,113	12,596,903
IRRIGATED	66,771	37	63,914	66,006	65,855
NON-IRRIGATED	11,482,694	1	11,341,719	11,366,412	11,367,718
GRAZING LAND	996,157	12	1,062,475	1,034,225	1,033,844
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	156,088	10	131,153	128,976	128,992
TIMBERLAND	507	34	494	494	494
IMPROVEMENTS	2,660,353	3	2,519,106	2,406,469	2,346,720

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	NUMBER	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
CHOUTEAU	65	13,739	45	6	49	12,591	36	1,124	8.9	173
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
CHOUTEAU	64	9,773	52	1	46	8,772	38	1,007	11.5	204

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - - - - - - - - 1982 - - - - - - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	65	13,739	49	12,591	64	9,773
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	5	1,519	6	1,023
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	2	(D)	2	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	8	3,921	10	2,483
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	3	(D)	3	(D)
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	5	1,800	4	364
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	2	(D)
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	3	13
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	17	1,228	21	1,594
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	3	399	3	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	4	(D)	10	707

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
CHOUTEAU	24	72,578	1,809	115	24	72,578	0	0
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
CHOUTEAU	29	30,434	1,285	112	26	28,885	3	1,549

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
CHOUTEAU	NA	NA	NA	NA	26	2,026	36	535	26.4	84
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
CHOUTEAU	46	1,020	40	3	13	708	35	158	22.3	42

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	26	2,026	46	1,020
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	4	505	5	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	2	(D)	7	141
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	5	100
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	4	237	2	(D)
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	2	(D)	2	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	7	721	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	579	1,393	6,117	146	100	46	0	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	3	2	1	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	11	20	118	7	6	1	0	0
MANUFACTURING	23	47	206	4	1	3	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	4	2	2	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	133	485	2,129	24	12	12	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	166	291	1,265	45	32	13	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	45	164	680	10	7	3	0	0
SERVICES	158	217	951	41	30	11	0	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	9	17	94	8	8	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	75,487	71,350	63,490	58,376	51,729
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	34,490	38,845	34,763	29,795	29,235
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		13.9	12.3	16.1	19.0	20.3
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	48.4	40.3	46.3	43.8	44.8
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	24.3	36.0	24.7	21.8	20.0
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	11.8	10.9	12.3	14.8	14.4
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	40,997	32,505	28,727	28,581	22,494
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	68,305	64,669	57,332	52,645	46,628
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	65,416	63,235	55,264	50,933	45,532
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	7,093	9,920	9,330	9,580	10,545
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	51,087	53,315	45,934	41,353	34,987
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	2,889	1,434	2,068	1,712	1,096
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	7,182	6,681	6,058	5,631	5,001

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
CHOUTEAU	3	45.6	52.7	78.0

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.